HAD Quarterly Commentary

Horizons Active Canadian Bond ETF

Q4 2023

Market Overview

In the fourth quarter (Q4), both the Bank of Canada ("BoC") and the U.S. Federal Reserve ("Fed") decided to maintain their key rates. This strategy enables them to better assess the delayed effects of their monetary policy on the economy and inflation trends. Indeed, inflation is slow to return to the banks' 2% target. However, central banks are seeking to avoid triggering too deep a recession.

At the end of Q4, investors were generally expecting the U.S. key rate to fall from 5.25% to 3.75% over the course of 2024. During the quarter, this optimism caused Canadian bond yields to fall by around 1%. Against this backdrop, bond yields fell significantly during the quarter. The rate on the 10-year Canada bond fell from 4.03% to 3.11%.

Quarter in Review

During the quarter, duration positioning and spreads were key positive contributors. At the portfolio level, our relative duration positioning compared to the index (duration deviation) is at around 110%, combined with our positioning for a steeper yield curve exposure, with around 220% duration deviation in the 5 to 12-year part of the curve. From a sector perspective, the portfolio is positioned to be overweight by federal and corporate issues and underweight by provincial bonds.

Outlook and Positioning

The Sub-Advisor cannot rule out further upward pressure on yields and spreads, but some leading indicators are showing tighter financial conditions are beginning to bite. Given the lagged impact of policy tightening, we may be approaching a period when bond markets are somewhat more range-bound awaiting evidence that inflation pressures are in fact moderating. HAD remains focused in a steepened position in the 10-year bucket against the 30-year as the risk reward is appealing.



Commissions, management fees and expenses all may be associated with an investment in the Horizons Active Cdn Bond ETF ("HAD" or the "ETF") managed by Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc. The ETF is not guaranteed, its value changes frequently and past performance may not be repeated. The prospectus contains important detailed information about the ETF. **Please read the relevant prospectus before investing.**

Certain statements may constitute a forward-looking statement, including those identified by the expression "expect" and similar expressions (including grammatical variations thereof). The forward-looking statements are not historical facts but reflect the author's current expectations regarding future results or events. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from current expectations. These and other factors should be considered carefully and readers should not place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date hereof and the authors do not undertake to update any forward-looking statement that is contained herein, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, unless required by applicable law.

This communication is intended for informational purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase exchange traded products (the "Horizons Exchange Traded Products") managed by Horizons ETFs Management (Canada) Inc. and is not, and should not be construed as, investment, tax, legal or accounting advice, and should not be relied upon in that regard. Individuals should seek the advice of professionals, as appropriate, regarding any particular investment. Investors should consult their professional advisors prior to implementing any changes to their investment strategies. These investments may not be suitable to the circumstances of an investor.

All comments, opinions and views expressed are generally based on information available as of the date of publication and should not be considered as advice to purchase or to sell mentioned securities. Before making any investment decision, please consult your investment advisor or advisors.